

ADVERTISING RATES.

From and after this date the JOURNAL ad-  
vertising rates will be as follows for all new  
business. No deviation from this rate will  
be given:

One inch single col. display per month \$ 1.00  
Two inch single col. display per month 1.50  
Three inch single col. display per month 2.00  
Four inch single col. display per month 2.50  
Additional double col. space per month 2.50  
per inch 2.50  
Professional notices, per line first in-  
sertion 10  
Each subsequent insertion up to two  
weeks, per line 5  
Over two weeks and after the first in-  
sertion, per line 5  
Funeral notices and cards of thanks per  
line, first insertion 10  
Each subsequent insertion, per line 5  
Theaters, shows of all kinds and enter-  
tainments will be charged for at the rate of  
\$2.00 for a week's advertising, including a  
four-inch display advertisement.

LEGAL ADVERTISING.

Assessment notices 50  
Annual meeting notices 50  
Notices of appointment of administrator 50  
For all other advertising legal rates will  
be charged.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1899.

"THE EFFECT OF TRUSTS."

A trust may not be as fully under-  
stood as it should be regarding its  
effect upon the industry of the people.  
Hon. F. G. Newlands, in his letter to  
the Chicago convention, said in effect  
that the old form of trust consisted of  
a combination of individuals to ad-  
vance the price of some commodity in  
trade, which is true respecting the old  
form of trust. The new form that the  
people are called upon to meet is a  
combination of capital and not, as un-  
der the old form, a combination of  
men. A combination of dollars is in  
truth substituted for a combination of  
trades-people. The object to be at-  
tained is the same in each of the com-  
binations—that is, to increase the price  
of some product or products placed on  
the market.

The purpose and the effect being the  
same in both forms there should be no  
distinction in name. There is no rea-  
son for making any distinction in  
name where capital is used as a means  
of oppression, as all capital that is  
given a representation in business  
when used as a means to rob the peo-  
ple is an unjust use of money and is  
largely injurious to the public or any  
part of it that is effected by the op-  
pressive use of money.

Mr. Newlands, in the letter referred  
to, in effect said that large capital  
representation need for trust purposes  
is given a corporate form. Capital  
represented in corporate form can be  
used more surely to carry forward the  
intention of the owners of the capital  
used who take the character of stock-  
holders of the corporation, because it  
is more readily used for the purpose  
of those who are members of the cor-  
poration and who direct its affairs.

The corporate form given to capital  
affords better shelter to the individual  
who has engaged in robbing the public  
than any combination of individuals  
without corporate form could afford.  
It has been said that a corporation is  
without a soul, which saying is true,  
and if the saying had been extended in  
form to include those back of a cor-  
poration that is used to oppress, it would  
have included more truth. If we are  
correct in the conclusion that the term  
trust may be applied to any corporate  
body that uses the capital represented  
by it for oppression, may not the term  
trust apply to the Southern Pacific  
company, who uses the Central Pacific  
railroad to oppress the people of Ne-  
vada; but before we make a conclusion  
about the justice of the application of  
the term trust to the company, it may  
be well to learn if there is cause for  
the application of the term.

Over thirty years ago the Central  
Pacific was built over the State of Ne-  
vada. Then the people were in ex-  
pectation of having a means through  
the railroad of developing the State,  
but their dreams that pictured to the  
imagination success in business enter-  
prises were soon dissipated by all the  
traffic will bear. Men with capital, who  
were anxious to engage in business and  
in developing the State's mineral re-  
sources, when they ascertained the cost  
of bringing into the State the machin-  
ery and other supplies to do the work  
of exploration and development, were  
convinced that mining or other busi-  
ness enterprise in the State would not  
support the expense, and so it has con-  
tinued till the present.

Through the course pursued by the  
company not only was capital ex-  
cluded, but business enterprises that  
were in course of development were  
closed because of the exclusion of cap-  
ital and the freight cost of supplies.  
The rule of all the traffic will bear was  
not only applied to those who were  
willing to invest in the State, but it  
was applied to each individual in the  
State and has so continued. If the  
rule of all the traffic will bear had been  
used in the State in any just sense, the  
vitality of the State's resources would  
have made an excellent showing under  
the rule; but to Nevada there was  
given a rule that expressed more than  
the traffic will bear, and it is the rule  
of more than the traffic would bear  
that destroyed all business enterprises.

The application of the rule more  
than the traffic will bear in its worst  
form caused many of the people of the  
State to go away to seek a place where  
they could make a living, and they  
have continued to go away until there  
is remaining to bear the burden of a  
commonwealth a few thousand  
people. The continued oppression  
upon the State and its people is  
a result arising from com-  
bined capital in corporate form,  
directed by those who have determined  
to use it without taking into considera-  
tion the individual rights of the people  
who are subject to its injustice,

which manner of conducting corporate  
capitalization is represented by each  
trust organized, and because of the  
many trusts given form, who will in-  
form the people approximately upon the  
consequences to the country if a  
remedy is not provided that will con-  
trol them?

The people of Nevada should be, and  
it is correct to assume are the best in-  
formed people on the earth on the  
effects of a trust. Thirty years of op-  
pression caused by a trust should give  
very extended information of its effects  
on industry and commerce.

NEWS OF THE  
SAGEBRUSH STATE

Brief Items of News Culled From  
the Journals of  
Nevada.

In Mason valley the bed of Walker  
river is dusty.

William Gilman of Dayton has been  
granted a pension of \$6 a month.

True bills have been reported by the  
Ormsby grand jury against Arthur  
Maher, Robert McKenzie and Mrs. Es-  
tee for alleged complicity in cattle  
stealing.

The narrow gauge railroad from  
Truckee to Tahoe City is nearing com-  
pletion.

The Nevada honey crop is light this  
year but prices are good and demand  
is brisk.

Miss Lillian Snyder of Carson was  
married in New York recently to Ar-  
thur Greaves of that city.

General Robert M. Clarke is under-  
going treatment in the German hospi-  
tal in San Francisco.

Dr. James McCone, whose experi-  
ments in biology are attracting great  
interest in the scientific world, is a for-  
mer resident of Virginia City.

IT WAS THE EVENT  
OF THE SEASON

Last Night's Dance Was Largely  
Attended and a Great  
Success.

Ernest Hull did himself proud last  
night. The dance given under his  
management in the pavilion was at-  
tended by the best people of the town  
and they were all glad to be there.

As a prelude to the ball a company  
of cute cones gave a laughable and ar-  
tistic cakewalk, ate pies against time,  
rattled the bones, danced the buck  
and wing and in other ways afforded  
entertainment for the assemblage.

The dance proper was everything  
that could be wished for. A splendid  
orchestra furnished the music. Dick  
Robin, Ernest Corris, E. F. Hall and  
the Julien Brothers constituted the  
orchestra. Captain Gosse as floor  
manager shone as a bright particular  
star.

A Huge City.

Renoites often boast they live in the  
metropolis of Nevada, but they reckon  
without Wadsworth.

Our neighbor to the eastward is  
something of a burg herself. A man  
might think he could circumnavigate  
the town in the course of thirty min-  
utes, but let him try it. According to  
the law of 1891 Wadsworth is 14½ miles  
wide and 18 miles long. It extends  
from Olinghouse canyon to the  
Churchill county line and reaches  
northward to Pyramid lake.

Of course this act of 1891 was an-  
nulled by last year's legislation, but  
while new boundary lines may have  
been established by the board, there is  
no record thereof.

For Over Fifty Years.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been  
used by millions of mothers for their chil-  
dren when teething. If disturbed at night  
and broken of your rest by a sick child  
suffering and crying with pain of cutting  
teeth send at once and get a bottle of Mrs.  
Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething.  
It will relieve the poor little sufferer im-  
mediately. Depend upon it mothers there is  
no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhea  
regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures  
Wind Colic, softens the gums, reduces In-  
flammation and gives Tone and Energy to  
the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing  
Syrup for children teething is pleasant to  
the taste and is the prescription of one of  
the oldest and best female physicians and  
nurses in the United States. Price 25 cents  
a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout  
the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Win-  
sow's Soothing Syrup."

PERSONALS.

Wm. Thompson of Franktown spent  
yesterday in the metropolis.

H. H. Forney, superintendent of the  
"air" department of the Southern Pa-  
cific, was in town yesterday.

A number of Susanville people were  
in town yesterday. Among them were  
Ike Knook and wife, Mrs. H. W. Bar-  
nett and child, Mrs. Jules Alexander  
and children.

To See the Governor.

Frank H. Norcross goes to Carson  
to-day to interview the Governor rela-  
tive to the Executive's plans for re-  
ceiving the soldier boys. It is hoped  
that definite action will be taken with-  
out delay for the Nevada Cavalry is  
now a third of the way across the  
Pacific.

A Good Mine.

O. T. Bender and Oscar J. Smith, two  
of the owners of the promising Kene-  
gade mine in Olinghouse canyon, vis-  
ited that property Monday and put a  
force of men to work. Development  
work will be actively carried on.

RIVER IMPROVEMENTS  
ARE CONTEMPLATED

An Embankment Is to Be Built Along  
the South Bank of Truckee  
River.

Congressmen Newlands, W. O. H.  
Martin and Senator Westfield, owners  
of property on the south bank of the  
Truckee river in this city, appeared  
before the Commissioners yesterday in  
the interest of a project to beautify  
this stream.

They propose to construct an em-  
bankment which will serve as a prom-  
enade or boulevard from the Virginia  
& Truckee bridge to the island. The  
cost of the proposed improvement is  
estimated at \$600. Mr. Newlands offers  
to pay one-third of this sum, other  
property owners will pay \$200 and the  
board was requested to stand the re-  
maining third.

The matter was taken under advisement.

A meeting of property owners will  
be held to-day at 11 o'clock to perfect  
arrangements.

This is the most opportune time for  
doing this work, as the river will not  
for a long time be as low as at present.  
The material for constructing this  
embankment wall is found in the  
boulders that strew the stream.

Jury Says "Not Guilty."

We rise to announce that the Harry  
Davis, who passed the lone watches of  
night before last in the city cooler for  
raising seven kinds of sheep is not the  
Harry Davis who hangs out on Com-  
mercial Row.

We understand that Harry got upon  
his hind legs and howled yesterday,  
when he read the JOURNAL. His wife  
is away. This made matters worse.  
He feared that she would see the  
JOURNAL and institute suit for alimony  
and other things.

We don't doubt that Harry is ca-  
pable of shooting up the town and com-  
mitting all sorts of infractions of the  
law but in this case he didn't do it.

Remarkable Cure of Rheumatism.

RENNA, Jackson Co., W. Va.  
About three years ago my wife had  
an attack of rheumatism which con-  
fined her to her bed for over a month  
and rendered her unable to walk a  
step without assistance, her limbs be-  
ing swollen to double their normal size.  
Mr. S. Maddox insisted on my using  
Chamberlain's Pain Balm. I pur-  
chased a fifty-cent bottle and used it  
according to the directions and the  
next morning she walked to breakfast  
without assistance in any manner, and  
she has not had a similar attack since.  
A. B. PARSONS. For sale by W. Pin-  
niger.

MAKE  
MONEY

Excellent Opportu-  
nity for a Live Hus-  
tler in Every Neva-  
da Town.

SPLENDID  
CHANCE  
DO NOT  
MISS IT  
WRITE  
TODAY

Address—  
CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT  
NEVADA STATE JOURNAL  
RENO, NEVADA.

There is a certain air  
of STYLE  
About our  
Fall Suits and Overcoats

THAT IS A THORN  
IN THE FLESH  
OF OUR  
COMPETITORS.

DROP INTO  
OUR STORE  
TODAY OR  
TOMORROW

IN MATERIAL AND  
WORKMANSHIP  
THEY ARE  
UNEXCELLED.

AND LOOK  
AT THESE  
HANDSOME SUITS.  
PRICES PLEASE.

We Have Engaged a Professional Military Cloth Cutter  
And Are Making the Handsomest  
Cadet Uniforms  
IN RENO.  
JOHN SUNDERLAND.

HE WAS KINDLY  
TAKEN CARE OF

Unfortunate Mr. Day Accompanied  
to the End of His  
Journey.

A. A. Day, the unfortunate traveler  
who was taken violently insane near  
Elko Friday, and placed in charge of  
the Sheriff, was sent on his way rejoic-  
ing last night in company with Wm.  
Fogg, who will see him safely through  
to Los Angeles, his destination.

Mr. Day's relatives in Minneapolis  
evidently feared a mental collapse, for  
a note was fastened to him asking that  
he be well taken care of, and that the  
aforesaid relatives would "pay the  
freight." The Deputy Sheriff tele-  
graphed to his folks, telling of his  
charge's condition. Yesterday a tele-  
graphic money order for \$75 arrived.

The insane man had by that time  
partly recovered his reason. He  
thanked Deputy Hayes very cordially  
as he and his attendant boarded the  
train.

THE BIRD'S PETITION.

Deep in leafy woodland bowers,  
Bright with undergrowth of flowers,  
O'er the dappled mead and pool  
And in tangled lanes most cool,  
Pipe the thrush, finch and lark  
From the dewy dawn to dark,  
And they pipe and never tire  
Songs as sweet as love's desire.

Oit to me they seem to sing,  
On the branch or on the wing:  
"If you leave us space and sky,  
Room to nest and sing and fly,  
We will pipe for your delight,  
Pipe and make the days more bright,  
But in narrow cage confined  
Song is slain by joy unkind."

"Honor, then, our wide domain,  
Break not little hearts with pain;  
God who made the merry day  
Gave to us our roundelay,  
And like honey laden bee,  
Or like wild winds made us free,  
Leave, then, leave us to our song,  
Words and meals and flowers among."  
—Charles Lusted in Gentleman's Magazine.

Photographing by Heat.

A sensitive plate exposed to dark  
heat waves will ultimately become af-  
fected. With the plate still covered  
the same result would occur from light  
waves, such as proceed from the sun-  
light. A fair test is to expose an  
aluminum disk to their action. X rays  
penetrate this metal, and it is probable  
that heat waves and others can affect  
the photographic plate.

Tumblers.

GREAT LEFT OVER SALE  
Prices Away Down.  
You'll Say So,  
When You See Prices.  
Great American Importing Tea Co.  
Stores Everywhere.  
100 Stores.  
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada

RIVERSIDE  
UNDERTAKING  
PARLOR  
G. W. PERKINS,  
SUCCESSOR TO W. SANDERS  
FUNERAL DIRECTOR  
AND EMBALMER

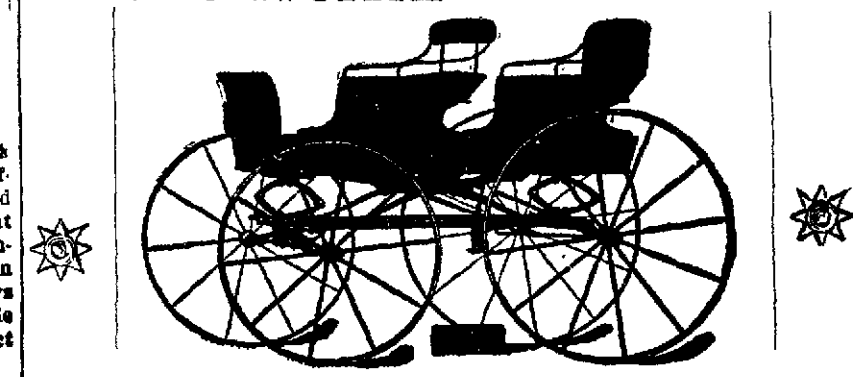
A. T. DORMIO

Dealer in—  
Groceries, Provisions, Fruit,  
Nuts, Confectionery,  
Wines, Liquors.

Claret.....\$ . 0 up  
Sherry & Port..... 1.00 "  
Whisky..... 2.00 "  
OPPOSITE PASSENGER DEPOT.

WATCH  
THIS  
SPACE

W. T. HITT CO.  
(Incorporated.)  
HARDWARE



GROCERIES

AGENTS Deering Mowers, Reapers and  
FOR Rakes. Studebaker Carriages,  
Buggies and Wagons. Oliver Chilled  
Plows The Sherman-Williams Paints.

A new line of Studebaker's Bug-  
gies and Road Wagons received  
from the factory this month.  
RENO, - - - - - NEVADA.

Reno Mercantile Co

Incorporated 1895.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Hardware Groceries Provisions

Hay, Butter and Produce . .	
Bar Iron . . . . .	
Steel . . . . .	
Cumberland Coal . . . . .	
Lime, Plaster, Hair and Cement.	

Crockery, Tinware and Agricultural  
Implements.

SOLE AGENTS BUCKEYE MOWERS AND EXTRAS,  
CHAMPION HAY RAKES.  
RENO, - - - - - NEVADA

Harry Brothers

—Sole Agents for the celebrated—

JOHN WIELAND'S EXTRA PALE BEER  
AND PORTER ON DRAUGHT  
OR BY THE KEG.

The most modern bottling Machinery has been put  
in and our works are now equipped as well, if not better  
than any bottling plant on the Pacific Coast.

Family Trade is Especially Solicited

Try a keg or bottle and you will forever use it. No other beer can it you it

C. NOVACOVICH DEALER IN  
STAPLE AND FANCY Groceries  
Vegetables, Green and Dried Fruits, Hardware  
Glassware, Tobacco, Cigars, Wines and Liquors





